## Rapid HIV testing FAQs

# (Gifu Prefectural Division for the Promotion Infectious Disease Control)

Q1 What is a rapid (same day) HIV test?

#### **A1**

A rapid, or same day test is one of the methods of antibody screening. Using a rapid test kit you can get your result very quickly, in about an hour. However, reagents used in the rapid tests have a higher sensitivity than those used in other types of tests, so there are cases where those who are not HIV positive get a positive test result. In the case of a positive result, further testing will be carried out to confirm the result.

Q2 If I test negative in the rapid HIV test, does that mean that I am definitely not infected?

#### **A2**

A negative result is only representative of your past HIV status. Anyone can become infected with HIV so you must protect yourself.

If you test negative using a rapid test over 3 months after the behavior which put you at risk of infection with HIV, you are considered to be "not infected with HIV".

If you test negative within 3 months of the infection-risking behavior, it is recommended that you wait until 3 months has passed and then take an additional test.

Q3 If I test positive in the rapid HIV test, does that mean that I am definitely infected?

#### **A3**

1 in every 100 people (1%) who take a rapid HIV test get a positive result when they are not actually infected with HIV, which is called a false positive. For this reason, if you test positive using a rapid test, additional and confirmatory testing must be carried out to determine whether this is an accurate positive test (the person in question is HIV positive) or a false positive (the person in question is not infected with HIV).

Q4 I am worried that I have been infected with HIV after sexual intercourse with a male partner. Can I get tested immediately?

#### **A4**

Please make an appointment for a test at your nearest public health center.

Antibodies do not form immediately after infection, so it is recommended that you take a test at least 3 months after you may have been infected, but first please consult your local public health center.

Q5 When and where can I get an HIV test?

#### **A5**

You can get HIV tested at public health centers in Gifu Prefecture. Appointments are required, so please call the health center in advance to make an appointment (between 8:30 and 17:00, except on weekends, public holidays and other vacation days).

| Health      | Opening days                                  | Opening hours                  | Address and phone       |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Center      |   |                                | number                  |
| Gifu Public | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Thursdays | 9am-10am                       | 1-1 Nakafudogaoka,      |
| Health      | of every month,                               | 5:30pm-6pm (1 <sup>st</sup>    | Kakamigahara City       |
| Center      | evenings 1 <sup>st</sup>                      | Thursday only)                 | 058-380-3004            |
|             | Thursday only                                 |                                |                         |
|             | (appointment                                  |                                |                         |
|             | required)                                     |                                |                         |
| Seino       | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Tuesdays  | 8:45am-10:15am                 | Seino Sogo Chosha,      |
| Public      | of every month,                               | 4:45pm-5:45pm (3 <sup>rd</sup> | 422-3 Ezaki-cho,        |
| Health      | evenings 3 <sup>rd</sup> Tuesday              | Tuesday only)                  | Ogaki-shi               |
| Center      | only  |                                | 0584-73-1111            |
|             | (appointment                                  |                                | (Extension 276)         |
|             | required)                                     |                                |                         |
| Seki Public | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Tuesdays  | 9:30am-10:30am                 | Chuno Sogo Chosha,      |
| Health      | of every month                                |                                | 1612-2 Ikushi, Mino-shi |
| Center      | (appointment                                  |                                | 0575-33-4011            |
|             | required)                                     |                                | (Extension 379)         |
|             |   |                                |                         |

| Kamo       | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Thursdays | 9am-11am                           | Kamo Sogo Chosha,        |
|------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Public     | of every month,                               | 4pm-6pm (only in                   | 2610-1 Shimokobi,        |
| Health     | evenings on the 1st                           | December)                          | Kobi-cho, Minokamo-      |
| Center     | Thursday in                                   | 5pm-5:30pm (only in                | shi                      |
|            | December and June                             | June)                              | 0574-25-3111             |
|            | only  |                                    | (Extension 285)          |
|            | (appointment                                  |                                    |                          |
|            | required)                                     |                                    |                          |
| Tono       | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Thursdays | 9am-11am                           | Tono Seibu Sogo          |
| Public     | of every month,                               | 5pm-6pm, (1 <sup>st</sup> Thursday | Chosha,                  |
| Health     | evenings 1 <sup>st</sup>                      | only)                              | 5-68-1 Ueno-cho,         |
| Center     | Thursday only                                 |                                    | Tajimi-shi               |
|            | (appointment                                  |                                    | 0572-23-1111             |
|            | required)                                     |                                    | (Extension 379)          |
| Ena Public | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Tuesdays  | 9am-11:15am                        | Ena Sogo Chosha,         |
| Health     | of every month,                               | 5pm-5:30pm (only in                | 1067-71                  |
| Center     | evenings 1 <sup>st</sup> Tuesday              | September and                      | Shogeushiroda,           |
|            | in September and                              | December)                          | Osashima-cho, Ena-shi    |
|            | December only                                 |                                    | 0573-26-1111             |
|            | (appointment                                  |                                    | (Extension 269)          |
|            | required)                                     |                                    |                          |
| Hida       | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Thursdays | 9am-11am                           | Hida Sogo Chosha,        |
| Public     | of every month,                               | 5:30pm-6pm                         | 7-468 Kamioka-moto-      |
| Health     | evenings 1 <sup>st</sup>                      |                                    | machi, Takayama-shi      |
| Center     | Thursday only                                 |                                    | 0577-33-1111 (Ext.       |
|            | (appointment                                  |                                    | 309)                     |
|            | required)                                     |                                    |                          |
| Gifu City  | 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> Monday of | 1:20pm-3pm                         | 2-19, Miyako-dori, Gifu- |
| Public     | every month,                                  | 5pm-6pm                            | shi                      |
| Health     | evenings 1 <sup>st</sup> Monday               |                                    | 058-252-7187             |
| Center     | only  |                                    |                          |
|            | (appointment                                  |                                    |                          |
|            | required)                                     |                                    |                          |

### **A6**

It's free of charge.

Q7 I am not confident using Japanese, do public health centers have interpreters?

### **A7**

Only the Seino Public Health Center (Portuguese) and the Kamo Public Health Center (Portuguese and Tagalog) have interpreting services. Please contact them in advance.